



# Partnerships for Life

*Global Initiative to Prevent Suicide*



## Countries with a stand-alone national suicide prevention strategy/policy/plan/programme/legislation

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## Countries with a stand-alone national suicide prevention strategy/policy/plan/programme/legislation<sup>1</sup>

| Country     | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link <sup>2</sup>   | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Afghanistan | EMR         | LI                        | <i>National Suicide Prevention Strategy</i><br><a href="https://moph.gov.af/sites/default/files/2019-09/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA%DB%8C%D8%98%DB%8C%20%D9%85%D9%84%DB%8C%20%D9%88%D9%82%D8%A7%DB%8C%D9%87%20%D8%A7%D8%B2%20%D8%AE%D9%88%D8%AF%DA%A9%D8%B4%DB%8C%202019.pdf">https://moph.gov.af/sites/default/files/2019-09/%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA%DB%8C%D8%98%DB%8C%20%D9%85%D9%84%DB%8C%20%D9%88%D9%82%D8%A7%DB%8C%D9%87%20%D8%A7%D8%B2%20%D8%AE%D9%88%D8%AF%DA%A9%D8%B4%DB%8C%202019.pdf</a>   | English  | 2019             | 2018-2022                |
| Argentina   | AMR         | UMI                       | <i>Ley nacional de prevencion del suicidio (National law for the prevention of suicide)</i> Decreto (Decree) 603/2021<br><a href="https://www.argentina.gob.ar/normativa/nacional/353991/texto#:~:text=Que%20la%20Ley%20ON%C2%BA%2027.130,riesgo%20de%20suicidio%20y%20la">https://www.argentina.gob.ar/normativa/nacional/353991/texto#:~:text=Que%20la%20Ley%20ON%C2%BA%2027.130,riesgo%20de%20suicidio%20y%20la</a><br><br><i>Ley 27.130 Ley Nacional de Prevención del Suicidio (National Suicide Prevention Act)</i><br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5624">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5624</a> | Spanish  | 2021<br>2015     |                          |

<sup>1</sup> “Stand-alone”: not integrated into mental health or other health strategy/policy/plan/programme/legislation. *Strategy*: unified, structured and integrated blueprint that is designed to achieve specific objective (prevention of suicide). *Policy*: course or principle of action proposed or adopted by government or authorised by a (suicide prevention) agency. *Plan*: programme or scheme for a definite purpose (prevention of suicide). *Programme*: an inter-related set of measures or activities undertaken to achieve a long-term aim/goal (prevention of suicide). *Legislation*: law (relating to prevention of suicide) passed by the legislative branch of government.

<sup>2</sup> Documents that cannot be found on the internet are highlighted.

| Country   | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date     | Strategy start/end dates |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Australia | WPR         | HI                        | <p><i>National Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Plan</i><br/> <a href="https://www.health.gov.au/sites/default/files/documents/2021/05/the-australian-government-s-national-mental-health-and-suicide-prevention-plan-national-mental-health-and-suicide-prevention-plan.pdf">https://www.health.gov.au/sites/default/files/documents/2021/05/the-australian-government-s-national-mental-health-and-suicide-prevention-plan-national-mental-health-and-suicide-prevention-plan.pdf</a></p> <p><i>The Fifth National Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Plan (and accompanying implementation plan)</i><br/> <a href="https://www.mentalhealthcommission.gov.au/getmedia/0209d27b-1873-4245-b6e5-49e770084b81/Fifth-National-Mental-Health-and-Suicide-Prevention-Plan [Plan].pdf">https://www.mentalhealthcommission.gov.au/getmedia/0209d27b-1873-4245-b6e5-49e770084b81/Fifth-National-Mental-Health-and-Suicide-Prevention-Plan [Plan].pdf</a><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6781 [Implementation plan]">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6781 [Implementation plan]</a></p> | English  | 2021<br>2019         | 2017-2022                |
| Austria   | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>SUPRA (Suicide Prevention Austria) Handbook</i><br/> <a href="https://ja-implemental.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/supra-handbook_incl.-new-eu-logo.pdf">https://ja-implemental.eu/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/supra-handbook_incl.-new-eu-logo.pdf</a></p> <p><i>(Suicide Prevention Plan)</i><br/> <a href="https://suizidpraevention.at/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/suizidpraeventionsplan.pdf">https://suizidpraevention.at/wp-content/uploads/2024/03/suizidpraeventionsplan.pdf</a></p> <p><i>Suicide and suicide prevention in Austria Report 2024</i><br/> <a href="https://www.sozialministerium.at/Themen/Gesundheit/Nicht-uebertragbare-Krankheiten/Psychische-Gesundheit/Suizid-und-Suizidpr%C3%A4vention-SUPRA.html">https://www.sozialministerium.at/Themen/Gesundheit/Nicht-uebertragbare-Krankheiten/Psychische-Gesundheit/Suizid-und-Suizidpr%C3%A4vention-SUPRA.html</a></p>  | German   | 2022<br>2011<br>2024 |                          |

| Country | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Belarus | EUR         | UMI                       | (Order number 575 on measures for the prevention of suicide and assisting persons who committed suicide attempts)<br><a href="https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OW8UIQYIGZpuVojuvDMy7qK1tntX5lc/view">https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OW8UIQYIGZpuVojuvDMy7qK1tntX5lc/view</a><br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6756">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6756</a><br><a href="https://youthlib.mirea.ru/ru/resource/116">https://youthlib.mirea.ru/ru/resource/116</a>  | Russian  | 2007, 2015       |                          |
| Bhutan  | SEAR        | LMI                       | <i>Suicide prevention in Bhutan — a five year action plan (2018-2023)</i><br><a href="https://www.moh.gov.bt/wp-content/uploads/ict-files/2021/05/NSPP-Action-Plan.pdf">https://www.moh.gov.bt/wp-content/uploads/ict-files/2021/05/NSPP-Action-Plan.pdf</a><br><br><i>Suicide prevention in Bhutan. A three year action plan, July 2015-June 2018</i><br><a href="https://www.moh.gov.bt/wp-content/uploads/moh-files/2015/12/Suicide-Action-Plan.pdf">https://www.moh.gov.bt/wp-content/uploads/moh-files/2015/12/Suicide-Action-Plan.pdf</a> | English  | 2018<br>2015     | 2018-2023<br>2015-2018   |

| Country    | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language   | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Brazil     | AMR         | UMI                       | <p><i>Agenda de Ações Estratégicas para a Vigilância e Prevenção do Suicídio e Promoção da Saúde no Brasil 2017-2020 (Strategic actions for surveillance and prevention of suicide and promotion of health in Brazil, 2017-2020)</i></p> <p><a href="https://www.neca.org.br/wp-content/uploads/cartilha_agenda-estrategica-publicada.pdf">https://www.neca.org.br/wp-content/uploads/cartilha_agenda-estrategica-publicada.pdf</a></p> <p><i>LEI Nº 13.819 (Institui a Política Nacional de Prevenção da Automutilação e do Suicídio) — 2019 (Law #13.819)</i></p> <p><a href="http://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2019-2022/2019/lei/l13819.htm">http://www.planalto.gov.br/ccivil_03/_ato2019-2022/2019/lei/l13819.htm</a></p> <p><i>Portaria nº 1876 (institui Diretrizes Nacionais para Prevenção do Suicídio) — 2006 (Ordinance No. 1876, establishes the National Guidelines for Suicide Prevention) —</i></p> <p><a href="http://bvsms.saude.gov.br/bvs/saudelegis/gm/2006/prt1876_14_08_2006.html">http://bvsms.saude.gov.br/bvs/saudelegis/gm/2006/prt1876_14_08_2006.html</a></p> | Portuguese | 2017             | 2017-2020                |
|            |             |                           |   |            | 2019             |                          |
|            |             |                           |   |            | 2006             |                          |
| Bulgaria   | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>(National programme prevention of suicide in Republic of Bulgaria 2013-2018)</i></p> <p><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6090">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6090</a></p> <p><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6089">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6089</a></p>  | Bulgarian  | 2013             | 2013-2018                |
| Cabo Verde | AFR         | LMI                       | <i>ESTRATÉGIA NACIONAL DE PREVENÇÃO DO SUICÍDIO (National Strategy for the Prevention of Suicide)</i> <p><a href="https://minsaude.gov.cv/wpf_file/estrategia-de-prevencao-do-suicidio-cabo-verde-f/">https://minsaude.gov.cv/wpf_file/estrategia-de-prevencao-do-suicidio-cabo-verde-f/</a></p>  | Portuguese | 2023             |                          |

| Country      | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Canada       | AMR         | HI                        | <i>The National Suicide Prevention Action Plan (2024 to 2027)</i><br><a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/publications/diseases-conditions/national-suicide-prevention-action-plan-2024-2027.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/publications/diseases-conditions/national-suicide-prevention-action-plan-2024-2027.html</a>  | English  | 2024             | 2024-2027                |
| Chile        | AMR         | HI                        | <i>Programa nacional de prevención del suicidio: Orientaciones para su implementación (National program for the prevention of suicide: Guidelines for implementation)</i><br><br><a href="https://uchile.cl/dam/jcr:a952b085-6686-4a7b-81e4-c015bccf18ab/programa-nacional-prevencion.pdf">https://uchile.cl/dam/jcr:a952b085-6686-4a7b-81e4-c015bccf18ab/programa-nacional-prevencion.pdf</a><br><br><i>Programa Nacional de Prevención del Suicidio (National suicide prevention programme)</i><br><a href="http://www.dipres.gob.cl/597/articles-212538_doc_pdf1.pdf">http://www.dipres.gob.cl/597/articles-212538_doc_pdf1.pdf</a><br><br><a href="https://www.dipres.gob.cl/597/articles-212538_doc_pdf.pdf">https://www.dipres.gob.cl/597/articles-212538_doc_pdf.pdf</a> | Spanish  | 2013<br>2015     |                          |
| Cook Islands | WPR         | NC                        | <i>Cook Islands National Suicide Prevention Strategy 2016-2021</i><br><br><a href="https://www.health.gov.ck/cook-islands-national-suicide-prevention-strategy-2016/#::text=Description%3A%20This%20Strategy%20intends%20to,the%20suicide%20rate%20by%202020">https://www.health.gov.ck/cook-islands-national-suicide-prevention-strategy-2016/#::text=Description%3A%20This%20Strategy%20intends%20to,the%20suicide%20rate%20by%202020</a>   | English  | 2016             | 2016-2020                |
| Costa Rica   | AMR         | UMI                       | <i>Expediente No. 17.847 — Creación del Instituto Nacional de Prevención de Suicidios (Document No. 17.847 — Creation of the National Institute of Suicide Prevention)</i><br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/3049">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/3049</a>   | Spanish  | 2010             |                          |
| Croatia      | EUR         | HI                        | <i>Program Prevencije Samoubojstava Kod Djece I Mladih, Za Razdolje 2011-2013. (Program for preventing suicide among children and youths: 2011-2013)</i><br><a href="https://zdravlje.gov.hr/UserDocsImages/Programi%20i%20projekti%20-%20Ostali%20programi/prevencija%20samoubojstava%20kod%20djeci%20i%20mladih.pdf">https://zdravlje.gov.hr/UserDocsImages/Programi%20i%20projekti%20-%20Ostali%20programi/prevencija%20samoubojstava%20kod%20djeci%20i%20mladih.pdf</a>   |          | 2011             |                          |

| Country            | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Cuba               | AMR         | UMI                       | <a href="#"><i>Programa nacional de prevención y atención a la conducta suicida<br/>(National program for prevention of and attention to suicidal behaviour)</i></a><br><br><a href="#"><i>Later document relating to 2021-2023??</i></a>   | Spanish  | 2000             |                          |
| Czech Republic     | EUR         | HI                        | <a href="#"><i>(National Action Plan for Suicide Prevention 2020-2030)</i></a><br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7419"><i>https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7419</i></a>  | Czech    |                  | 2020-2030                |
| Denmark            | EUR         | HI                        | <a href="#"><i>National Mental Health Strategy and Programme for Suicide Prevention 2020–2030</i></a><br><a href="https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/handle/10024/162234"><i>https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/handle/10024/162234</i></a>   | Danish   | 2006             |                          |
| Dominican Republic | AMR         | UMI                       | <a href="#"><i>Programa de prevención de la conducta suicida en la República Dominicana 2014 (Prevention program in suicidal behavior the Dominican Republic 2014)</i></a><br><a href="https://saludmentaldominicana.wordpress.com/2014/07/10/programa-de-prevencion-de-la-conducta-suicida-en-la-republica-dominicana/"><i>https://saludmentaldominicana.wordpress.com/2014/07/10/programa-de-prevencion-de-la-conducta-suicida-en-la-republica-dominicana/</i></a>  | Spanish  | 2014             |                          |
| Fiji               | WPR         | UMI                       | <a href="#"><i>Fiji National Mental Health and Suicide Prevention Policy 2015</i></a>   | English  | 2015             | 2015-2020                |
| Finland            | EUR         | HI                        | <a href="#"><i>National Mental Health Strategy and Programme for Suicide Prevention 2020–2030</i></a><br><a href="https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/handle/10024/162234"><i>https://julkaisut.valtioneuvosto.fi/handle/10024/162234</i></a><br><br><a href="#"><i>Providing a Safe Environment for Our Children and Young People: Finland's national action plan for injury prevention among children and youth</i></a><br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/1779"><i>https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/1779</i></a> | English  | 2020             | 2020-2030                |

| Country | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language  | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---|-----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| France  | EUR         | HI                        | <p>La stratégie nationale de prévention du suicide (The national suicide prevention strategy)</p> <p><a href="https://sante.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/2024-02-02_plaquette_strategie_nationale_de_prevention_du_suicide.pdf">https://sante.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/2024-02-02_plaquette_strategie_nationale_de_prevention_du_suicide.pdf</a></p> <p><i>Programme National d'Actions Contre le Suicide, 2011-2014 (French National Program Against Suicide, 2011-2014)</i></p> <p><a href="https://www.unps.fr/unps_images/documents/programme_national_d_actions_contre_le_suicide_2011-2014_.pdf">https://www.unps.fr/unps_images/documents/programme_national_d_actions_contre_le_suicide_2011-2014_.pdf</a></p> <p>Feuille de route de la santé mentale et psychiatrique (<i>Roadmap to mental and psychiatric health</i>), chapter 6 <i>Mettre à disposition des agences régionales de santé, un ensemble d'actions intégrées de prévention du suicide (Provide regional health agencies with a set of integrated actions for the prevention of suicide)</i></p> <p><a href="https://solidarites-sante.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/180628_dossier_de_presse _comite_strategie_sante_mentale.pdf">https://solidarites-sante.gouv.fr/IMG/pdf/180628_dossier_de_presse _comite_strategie_sante_mentale.pdf</a></p> | French    | 2024<br>2018     | 2011-2014                |
| Guyana  | AMR         | HI                        | <p><i>National Suicide Prevention Plan</i></p> <p><a href="https://health.gov.gy/index.php/document-center/21-mhu/55-mhusuicideplan">https://health.gov.gy/index.php/document-center/21-mhu/55-mhusuicideplan</a></p> <p>Suicide Prevention Act 2022</p> <p><a href="https://officialgazette.gov.gy/images/gazette2022/nov/Extra_15NOVEMBER2022Act19of2022.pdf">https://officialgazette.gov.gy/images/gazette2022/nov/Extra_15NOVEMBER2022Act19of2022.pdf</a></p>   | English   | 2014<br>2022     | 2015-2020                |
| Iceland | EUR         | HI                        | ( <i>Action plan to reduce suicides in Iceland</i> ) <p><a href="https://www.stjornarradid.is/lisalib/getfile.aspx?itemid=77110b10-4f85-11e8-942b-005056bc530c%20">https://www.stjornarradid.is/lisalib/getfile.aspx?itemid=77110b10-4f85-11e8-942b-005056bc530c%20</a></p>   | Icelandic | 2018             |                          |

| Country | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language           | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates                  |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------|---|
| India   | SEAR        | LMI                       | <i>National Suicide Prevention Strategy</i><br><a href="https://www.mhinnovation.net/resources/indias-national-suicide-prevention-strategy">https://www.mhinnovation.net/resources/indias-national-suicide-prevention-strategy</a>  | English            | 2022             | 2022-2032                                 |
| Iran    | EMR         | UMI                       | (Iran National Suicide Prevention Program)<br><a href="https://www.mhinnovation.net/innovations/iran-national-suicide-prevention-program">https://www.mhinnovation.net/innovations/iran-national-suicide-prevention-program</a><br><a href="https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34042463/">https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/34042463/</a><br>[summaries, not full descriptions]  | English            |                  |   |
| Ireland | EUR         | HI                        | <i>Reach Out. Irish National Strategy for Action on Suicide Prevention 2015-2020 [2024]</i><br><a href="https://www.hse.ie/eng/services/list/4/mental-health-services/connecting-for-life/publications/kerry-connecting-for-life-kerry.pdf">https://www.hse.ie/eng/services/list/4/mental-health-services/connecting-for-life/publications/kerry-connecting-for-life-kerry.pdf</a><br><i>Connecting for Life: Ireland's National Strategy to Reduce Suicide 2005-2014</i><br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5640">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5640</a>  | English<br>English | 2015<br>2005     | 2015-2020 [extended to 2024]<br>2005-2014 |
| Israel  | EUR         | HI                        | <i>National suicide prevention program</i><br><a href="https://www.health.gov.il/English/MinistryUnits/HealthDivision/MedicalAdministration/Psychology/Pages/suicide-prev.aspx">https://www.health.gov.il/English/MinistryUnits/HealthDivision/MedicalAdministration/Psychology/Pages/suicide-prev.aspx</a><br>press release, not full statement of program<br><a href="https://www.gov.il/en/departments/national-suicide-prevention-program/govil-landing-page">https://www.gov.il/en/departments/national-suicide-prevention-program/govil-landing-page</a><br>information on suicide (prevention) but not full statement of program | English            | 2013             | 2014-                                     |
| Italy   | EUR         | HI                        | <i>Piano suicidi approvato 2017 (National Plan for preventing suicide in the adult population in prison 2017)</i><br><a href="http://www.ristretti.it/commenti/2017/luglio/pdf4/prevenzione_suicidio.pdf">http://www.ristretti.it/commenti/2017/luglio/pdf4/prevenzione_suicidio.pdf</a><br><i>National Plan for preventing suicide in minors in the penal circuit 2017</i>   | Italian            | 2017<br>2017     |   |

| Country | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language                                  | Publication date                     | Strategy start/end dates |
|---------|-------------|---------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Jamaica | AMR         | UMI                       | <i>National Policy for the Promotion of Healthy Lifestyles in Jamaica</i> (it is not on suicide prevention specifically, but it seeks to reduce “risk behaviours that lead to violence, unintentional injury and suicide”)<br><a href="https://globalfoodlaws.georgetown.edu/documents/national-policy-for-the-promotion-of-healthy-lifestyle-in-jamaica/">https://globalfoodlaws.georgetown.edu/documents/national-policy-for-the-promotion-of-healthy-lifestyle-in-jamaica/</a>   | English                                   | 2004                                 |                          |
| Japan   | WPR         | HI                        | The General Principles of Suicide Countermeasures Policy<br><a href="https://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/001250885.pdf">https://www.mhlw.go.jp/content/001250885.pdf</a><br><br><i>The General Principles of Suicide Prevention Policy Toward the Creation of a Society Where No One Is Driven to Suicide (Cabinet Decision, 28<sup>th</sup> August 2012)</i><br><br><a href="https://www-mhlw-go-jp.translate.goog/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/hukushi_kaigo/seikatsuhogo/jisatsu/taikou_h240828.html?_x_tr_sl=ja&amp;_x_tr_tl=en&amp;_x_tr_hi=en&amp;_x_tr_pto=sc">https://www-mhlw-go-jp.translate.goog/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/hukushi_kaigo/seikatsuhogo/jisatsu/taikou_h240828.html?_x_tr_sl=ja&amp;_x_tr_tl=en&amp;_x_tr_hi=en&amp;_x_tr_pto=sc</a><br><br><i>Basic Law on Suicide Countermeasures* (Law No. 85 of 2006) Revised by the Diet, March 22, 2016</i><br><a href="https://jscp.or.jp/english/img/SPR2017_1.pdf">https://jscp.or.jp/english/img/SPR2017_1.pdf</a><br><br><i>General Principles of Suicide Prevention Policy — Realizing a Society in Which No One Is Driven to Take Their Own Life (Cabinet Decision, 25<sup>th</sup> July 2017)</i><br><a href="https://jscp.or.jp/english/img/SPR2017_1.pdf">https://jscp.or.jp/english/img/SPR2017_1.pdf</a><br><br><i>Comprehensive Suicide Prevention Principles (Cabinet decision June 8, 2007, partially revised October 31, 2008, abolished August 28, 2012)</i><br><a href="https://www-mhlw-go-jp.translate.goog/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/hukushi_kaigo/seikatsuhogo/jisatsu/taikou_h190608.html?_x_tr_sl=ja&amp;_x_tr_tl=en&amp;_x_tr_hi=en&amp;_x_tr_pto=sc">https://www-mhlw-go-jp.translate.goog/stf/seisakunitsuite/bunya/hukushi_kaigo/seikatsuhogo/jisatsu/taikou_h190608.html?_x_tr_sl=ja&amp;_x_tr_tl=en&amp;_x_tr_hi=en&amp;_x_tr_pto=sc</a> | English (docs in Japanese also available) | 2022<br>2012<br>2016<br>2017<br>2007 |                          |

| Country    | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language   | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Kenya      | AFR         | LMI                       | Suicide prevention strategy 2021-2026 [Kenya]<br><a href="http://guidelines.health.go.ke:8000/media/SUICIDE-PREVENTION-STRATEGY-2021-2026.pdf">http://guidelines.health.go.ke:8000/media/SUICIDE-PREVENTION-STRATEGY-2021-2026.pdf</a>   | English    | 2021?            | 2021-2026                |
| Lithuania  | EUR         | HI                        | ĮSAKYMAS DĖL PSICHIKOS SVEIKATOS STRATEGIJOS ĮGYVENDINIMO IR SAVIŽUDYBIŲ PREVENCIJOS VEIKSMŲ PLANO 2016–2020 METAMS PATVIRTINIMO (Mental health and suicide prevention action plan 2016 – 2020)<br><br><a href="https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/portal/legalAct/l/6d062220d5ba11e59019a599c5cb/d673?fwid=bkaxmecO">https://e-seimas.lrs.lt/portal/legalAct/l/6d062220d5ba11e59019a599c5cb/d673?fwid=bkaxmecO</a><br><br>ĮSAKYMAS DĖL NACIONALINIO SAVIŽUDYBIŲ PREVENCIJOS VEIKSMŲ 2020–2024 METŲ PLANO PATVIRTINIMO (National plan on suicide prevention for 2020–2024)<br><br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7000">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7000</a> | Lithuanian | 2016<br>2020     | 2016-2020<br>2020-2024   |
| Luxembourg | EUR         | HI                        | <i>Plan National de Prévention du Suicide Luxembourg 2015 – 2019 (National Suicide Prevention Plan for Luxembourg 2015-2019)</i><br><br><a href="https://sante.public.lu/fr/publications/p/plan-national-suicide-lux-2015-2019.html">https://sante.public.lu/fr/publications/p/plan-national-suicide-lux-2015-2019.html</a>  | French     | 2014             | 2015-2019                |

| Country  | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|----------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Malaysia | WPR         | UMI                       | <p><i>National Strategic Plan for Mental Health 2020-2025</i><br/> <a href="https://www.moh.gov.my/moh/resources/Penerbitan/Rujukan/NCD/National%20Strategic%20Plan/The_National_Strategic_Plan_For_Mental_Health_2020-2025.pdf">https://www.moh.gov.my/moh/resources/Penerbitan/Rujukan/NCD/National%20Strategic%20Plan/The_National_Strategic_Plan_For_Mental_Health_2020-2025.pdf</a></p> <p>Strategy 8: Addressing suicide and suicidal behaviour (pp. 69-70)<br/> <i>Plan of Action on Suicide (2009)</i><br/> <a href="https://www.moh.gov.my/moh/resources/Penerbitan/Rujukan/NCD/National%20Strategic%20Plan/The_National_Strategic_Plan_For_Mental_Health_2020-2025.pdf">https://www.moh.gov.my/moh/resources/Penerbitan/Rujukan/NCD/National%20Strategic%20Plan/The_National_Strategic_Plan_For_Mental_Health_2020-2025.pdf</a></p> | English  | 2020<br>2009     | 2020-2025                |
| Mexico   | AMR         | UMI                       | <p><i>PROGRAMA NACIONAL PARA LA PREVENCIÓN DEL SUICIDIO 2022 – 2024 (National programme for suicide prevention 2022-2024)</i></p> <p><a href="https://www.gob.mx/cms/uploads/attachment/file/858277/Cuadernillo_basico_para_la_prevenci_n_del_suicidio.pdf">https://www.gob.mx/cms/uploads/attachment/file/858277/Cuadernillo_basico_para_la_prevenci_n_del_suicidio.pdf</a></p>  | Spanish  |                  | 2022-2024                |
| Namibia  | AFR         | UMI                       | <p><i>National Study on the Prevalence of and Interventions in Relation to Suicide in Namibia</i><br/> <a href="https://namibie.ngkerk.net/wp-content/uploads/sites/16/2019/04/FINAL-Suicide-Study-Report-V5-25-October-2018FINAL.pdf">https://namibie.ngkerk.net/wp-content/uploads/sites/16/2019/04/FINAL-Suicide-Study-Report-V5-25-October-2018FINAL.pdf</a></p> <p><i>National Strategic Plan on the Prevention of Suicide in Namibia 2012-2016</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6272">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6272</a></p>   | English  | 2018<br>2011     | 2018-2023<br>2012-2016   |

| Country     | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Netherlands | EUR         | HI                        | <p>Derde Landelijke Agenda Suïcidepreventie, 2021-2025 (Third National Agenda on Suicide Prevention, 2021-2025)</p> <p><a href="https://open.overheid.nl/documenten/ronl-cdb3e3c2-6eed-4ca0-9a3a-c8123841466c/pdf">https://open.overheid.nl/documenten/ronl-cdb3e3c2-6eed-4ca0-9a3a-c8123841466c/pdf</a></p> <p>Landelijke Agenda Suïcide Preventie 2018-2021 (National Suicide Prevention Agenda 2018-2021)</p> <p><a href="https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/blg-810792.pdf">https://zoek.officielebekendmakingen.nl/blg-810792.pdf</a></p>  | Dutch    | 2020             | 2021-2025<br>2018-2021   |
| New Zealand | WPR         | HI                        | <p>New Zealand Suicide Prevention Strategy 2006-2016</p> <p>New Zealand Suicide Prevention Action Plan 2008-2012</p> <p>New Zealand Suicide Prevention Action Plan 2013–2016</p> <p><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/394">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/394</a></p> <p><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/390">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/390</a></p> <p><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/3839">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/3839</a></p> <p>Every Life Matters — He Tapu te Oranga o ia Tangata: Suicide Prevention Strategy 2019—2029 and Suicide Prevention Action Plan 2019—2024 for Aotearoa New Zealand</p> <p><a href="https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/2019-09/suicide-prevention-strategy-2019-2029-and-plan-2019-2024-v2.pdf">https://www.health.govt.nz/system/files/2019-09/suicide-prevention-strategy-2019-2029-and-plan-2019-2024-v2.pdf</a></p> | English  | 2006             | 2006-2016<br>2019-2024   |
| Nicaragua   | AMR         | LMI                       | Estrategia Nacional de Prevención del Suicidio. Plan Nacional de Promoción de Vida (National Strategy on Suicide Prevention. National Plan on Life Promotion)  | Spanish  | 2000             |                          |

| Country  | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language            | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|----------|-------------|---------------------------|--|---------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Norway   | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>Handlingsplan for forebygging av selvmord og selvkjeding 2014-2017</i> (Action plan for the prevention of suicide and self-harm 2014-2017)<br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5371">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5371</a></p> <p><i>Handlingsplan for forebygging av selvmord 2020-2025</i> (Action plan for prevention of suicide 2020-2025)<br/> <a href="https://www.regjeringen.no/contentassets/ef9cc6bd2e0842bf9ac722459503f44c/regieringens-handlingsplan-for-forebygging-av-selvmord-2020-2025.pdf">https://www.regjeringen.no/contentassets/ef9cc6bd2e0842bf9ac722459503f44c/regieringens-handlingsplan-for-forebygging-av-selvmord-2020-2025.pdf</a></p> <p><i>Nasjonale retningslinjer for forebygging av selvmord i psykisk helsevern</i> (National guidelines for the prevention of suicide in psychiatric care)<br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/1247">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/1247</a></p> | Norwegian           | 2008             | 2014-2017<br>2020-2025   |
| Panama   | AMR         | HI                        | <p><i>Ley 174 que establece el marco jurídico del abordaje integral de las conductas de riesgo suicida</i> (Law 174 which establishes the legal framework for a comprehensive approach to suicidal risk behaviours)<br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7421">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7421</a><br/> <a href="https://www.gacetaoficial.gob.pa/pdfTemp/29147/81655.pdf">https://www.gacetaoficial.gob.pa/pdfTemp/29147/81655.pdf</a></p> <p><i>Plan para la prevención y control de la conducta suicida en Panama 2006</i> (National Plan for Prevention of suicide 2006)<br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6093">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6093</a></p>  | Spanish             | 2020<br>2006     |                          |
| Paraguay | AMR         | UMI                       | <p><i>Ley N° 6.169 de prevención y atención de personas en riesgo de suicidio</i> (Law No. 6.169 prevention and care of people at risk of suicide)<br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7422">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7422</a></p> <p><a href="https://www.bacn.gov.py/leyes-paraguayas/8689/ley-n-6169-de-prevencion-y-atencion-de-personas-en-riesgo-de-suicidio">https://www.bacn.gov.py/leyes-paraguayas/8689/ley-n-6169-de-prevencion-y-atencion-de-personas-en-riesgo-de-suicidio</a> [English]</p>   | Spanish/<br>English | 2018             |                          |

| Country      | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language                         | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Poland       | EUR         | HI                        | Programu Zapobiegania Zachowaniom Samobójczym (Suicidal Behaviour Prevention Programme) ( <a href="https://zapobiegajmysamobojstwom.pl/">https://zapobiegajmysamobojstwom.pl/</a> )  | Polish                           | 2021             |                          |
| Portugal     | EUR         | HI                        | <i>Plano Nacional de Prevenção do Suicídio 2013-2017 (National Plan for Suicide Prevention — 2013-2017)</i><br><a href="https://app.parlamento.pt/webutils/docs/doc.pdf?path=6148523063446f764c324679626d56304c334e706447567a4c31684a5355786c5a793944543030764f554e544c305276593356745a57353062334e4259335270646d6c6b5957526c5132397461584e7a59573876595467324e5455314e6d49744f4445324d5330304e445a6a4c57457759546b744e3251774e6d49794e54637a4e7a67784c6e42776448673d&amp;fich=a865556b-8161-446c-a0a9-7d06b2573781.pptx&amp;inline=true">https://app.parlamento.pt/webutils/docs/doc.pdf?path=6148523063446f764c324679626d56304c334e706447567a4c31684a5355786c5a793944543030764f554e544c305276593356745a57353062334e4259335270646d6c6b5957526c5132397461584e7a59573876595467324e5455314e6d49744f4445324d5330304e445a6a4c57457759546b744e3251774e6d49794e54637a4e7a67784c6e42776448673d&amp;fich=a865556b-8161-446c-a0a9-7d06b2573781.pptx&amp;inline=true</a> | Portuguese                       | 2013             | 2013-2017                |
| South Korea  | WPR         | HI                        | (Act for the Prevention of Suicide and the Creation of Culture of Respect for Life)<br><a href="https://elaw.klri.re.kr/eng_mobile/viewer.do?hseq=23521&amp;type=part&amp;key=36">(National Action Plan for Suicide Prevention)</a>  | Korean/<br>English<br><br>Korean | 2011<br><br>2018 |                          |
| South Africa | AFR         | UMI                       | A Proposed National Strategy for Suicide Prevention in South Africa<br><a href="https://afsaap.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/1-National-Strategy-Suicide-Prevention-South-Africa-DEANE-4-37.pdf">https://afsaap.org.au/wp-content/uploads/2023/10/1-National-Strategy-Suicide-Prevention-South-Africa-DEANE-4-37.pdf</a>   | English                          | 2023             |                          |
| Spain        | EUR         | HI                        | Afrontando la realidad del suicidio — Orientaciones para su prevención (Facing the reality of suicide — Guidelines for prevention)<br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/886">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/886</a>  | Spanish                          | 2006             |                          |

| Country   | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language               | Publication date    | Strategy start/end dates |
|-----------|-------------|---------------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Sri Lanka | SEAR        | LMI                       | Action <a href="https://www.futurepolicy.org/global/sri-lanka-control-of-pesticides-act-no-33/">https://www.futurepolicy.org/global/sri-lanka-control-of-pesticides-act-no-33/</a><br><br>Suicide Prevention in Sri Lanka: Recommendations for Action<br><a href="https://slma.lk/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Suicide-Prevention-in-Sri-Lanka-Recommendations-for-Action-final.pdf">https://slma.lk/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Suicide-Prevention-in-Sri-Lanka-Recommendations-for-Action-final.pdf</a><br><br><span style="background-color: orange; color: white;">National Policy and Action Plan on Prevention of Suicide 1997</span> | English                | 1997<br><br>2019    |                          |
| Suriname  | AMR         | UMI                       | Nationaal Suïcide Preventie- en Interventieplan 2016-2020 (National suicide prevention and intervention plan 2016-2020)<br><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6765">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6765</a><br><br><span style="background-color: orange; color: white;">[new strategy under consideration 2021]</span>   | Dutch                  | 2016                | 2016-2020                |
| Sweden    | EUR         | HI                        | <i>Utdrag ur Regeringens proposition 2007/08:110: En förnyad folkhälsopolitik: Kapitel 8: Självmordsprevention</i> (Excerpt from the Government Bill 2007/08: 110 — A renewed public health policy: Chapter 8: Suicide Prevention)<br><a href="https://ki.se/media/193514/download">https://ki.se/media/193514/download</a><br><br><i>Support in Suicidal Crises: The Swedish National Programme to Develop Suicide Prevention</i><br><a href="https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1997-09188-005">https://psycnet.apa.org/record/1997-09188-005</a>  | Swedish<br><br>English | 2007/08<br><br>1995 |                          |

| Country     | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language                                    | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|---|------------------|--------------------------|
| Switzerland | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>Suizidprävention in der Schweiz Ausgangslage, Handlungsbedarf und Aktionsplan (Suicide prevention in Switzerland Initial situation, need for action and action plan)</i></p> <p><u><a href="https://gesundheitsfoerderung.ch/sites/default/files/migration/documents/Suizidpraevention_in_der_Schweiz.pdf">https://gesundheitsfoerderung.ch/sites/default/files/migration/documents/Suizidpraevention_in_der_Schweiz.pdf</a></u></p> <p><i>Suicide prevention in Switzerland: Starting point, need for action and action plan (2016)</i></p> <p><u><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6764">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6764</a></u></p> | German/<br>English<br><br>German/<br>French | 2020<br><br>2016 |                          |
| Thailand    | SEAR        | UMI                       | ( <i>Guidelines for Enhancing Suicide Prevention Measures 2020-2021</i> )<br><u><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7413">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7413</a></u>  | Thai  | 2020             |                          |

| Country      | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date                             | Strategy start/end dates   |
|--------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|--|--|
| UK – England | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>Suicide prevention strategy for England: 2023 to 2028</i><br/> <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-strategy-for-england-2023-to-2028">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-strategy-for-england-2023-to-2028</a></p> <p><i>Suicide prevention in England: 5-year cross-sector strategy</i><br/> <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-strategy-for-england-2023-to-2028/suicide-prevention-in-england-5-year-cross-sector-strategy">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-strategy-for-england-2023-to-2028/suicide-prevention-in-england-5-year-cross-sector-strategy</a></p> <p><i>Suicide prevention strategy: action plan</i><br/> <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-strategy-for-england-2023-to-2028/suicide-prevention-strategy-action-plan">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-strategy-for-england-2023-to-2028/suicide-prevention-strategy-action-plan</a></p> <p><i>Preventing suicide in England: Fifth progress report of the cross-government outcomes strategy to save lives</i><br/> <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/973935/fifth-suicide-prevention-strategy-progress-report.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/973935/fifth-suicide-prevention-strategy-progress-report.pdf</a></p> <p><i>Suicide prevention: cross-government plan</i><br/> <a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-cross-government-plan">https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/suicide-prevention-cross-government-plan</a></p> <p><i>Preventing suicide in England A cross-government outcomes strategy to save lives</i><br/> <a href="https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/430720/Preventing-Suicide-.pdf">https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/430720/Preventing-Suicide-.pdf</a><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/2092">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/2092</a></p> | English  | 2023<br>2023<br>2023<br>2021<br>2019<br>2012 | 2023-2028<br>2023-2028<br>2023-2028<br>2023-2028<br>2023-2028<br>2023-2028 |

| Country               | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date                     | Strategy start/end dates                                      |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|--------------------------------------|---|
| UK — Northern Ireland | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>Protect Life 2 — A Strategy for Preventing Suicide and Self Harm in Northern Ireland 2019 — 2024</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7287">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/7287</a></p> <p><i>The Northern Ireland Suicide Prevention Strategy 2012 — March 2014</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5333">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5333</a></p> <p><i>The Northern Ireland Suicide Prevention Strategy Action Plan 2012 — March 2014</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5334">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5334</a></p> <p><i>The Northern Ireland Suicide Prevention Strategy and Action Plan 2006-2011</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/1447">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/1447</a></p>   | English  | 2019<br>2012<br>2012<br>2006         | 2019-2024<br>2012-2014<br>2012-2014<br>2006-2011              |
| UK — Scotland         | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>Creating Hope Together: Scotland's suicide prevention strategy 2022-2032</i><br/> <a href="https://www.gov.scot/publications/creating-hope-together-scotlands-suicide-prevention-strategy-2022-2032/documents/">https://www.gov.scot/publications/creating-hope-together-scotlands-suicide-prevention-strategy-2022-2032/documents/</a></p> <p><i>Creating Hope Together: Scotland's suicide prevention action plan 2022-2025</i><br/> <a href="https://www.gov.scot/publications/creating-hope-together-scotlands-suicide-prevention-action-plan-2022-2025/documents/">https://www.gov.scot/publications/creating-hope-together-scotlands-suicide-prevention-action-plan-2022-2025/documents/</a></p> <p><i>[Scotland's] Suicide prevention action plan "Every Life Matters"</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6783">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/6783</a></p> <p><i>[Scotland's] Suicide prevention strategy 2013-2016</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5335">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/5335</a></p> <p><i>Choose Life: A national strategy and action plan to prevent suicide in Scotland</i><br/> <a href="https://webarchive.nrscotland.gov.uk/20190116123803/http://www2.gov.scot/Publications/2002/12/15873/14474">https://webarchive.nrscotland.gov.uk/20190116123803/http://www2.gov.scot/Publications/2002/12/15873/14474</a></p> | English  | 2022<br>2022<br>2018<br>2013<br>2002 | 2022-2032<br>2022-2025<br>2018-2022<br>2013-2016<br>2003-2013 |

| Country    | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| UK — Wales | EUR         | HI                        | <p><i>Suicide and Self Harm Prevention Strategy for Wales 2015-2020 “Talk To Me 2”</i></p> <p><a href="https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/publications/2019-08/talk-to-me-2-suicide-and-self-harm-prevention-strategy-for-wales-2015-2020.pdf">https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/publications/2019-08/talk-to-me-2-suicide-and-self-harm-prevention-strategy-for-wales-2015-2020.pdf</a></p> <p><a href="https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/publications/2019-06/talk-to-me-2-suicide-and-self-harm-prevention-action-plan-for-wales-2015-2020.pdf">https://gov.wales/sites/default/files/publications/2019-06/talk-to-me-2-suicide-and-self-harm-prevention-action-plan-for-wales-2015-2020.pdf</a></p> <p><i>The National Action Plan to Reduce Suicide and Self Harm in Wales 2009-2014 “Talk To Me”</i></p> <p><a href="http://www.famouspeoplerct.co.uk/professionals/O911O2publicen.pdf">http://www.famouspeoplerct.co.uk/professionals/O911O2publicen.pdf</a></p> | English  | 2015<br>2009     | 2015-2020<br>2009-2014   |
| Uruguay    | AMR         | HI                        | <p><i>Estrategia Nacional de Prevención de Suicidio 2021-2025</i></p> <p><a href="https://www.gub.uy/ministerio-salud-publica/sites/ministerio-salud-publica/files/documentos/publicaciones/MSP_ESTRATEGIA_NACIONAL_PREVENCION_SUICIDIO_2021_2025.pdf">https://www.gub.uy/ministerio-salud-publica/sites/ministerio-salud-publica/files/documentos/publicaciones/MSP_ESTRATEGIA_NACIONAL_PREVENCION_SUICIDIO_2021_2025.pdf</a></p> <p><i>Nacional de prevención del Suicidio, Para Uruguay 2011-2015 “Un compromiso con la vida” (National Suicide Prevention Plan for Uruguay 2011-2015. “A commitment to life.”)</i></p> <p><a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/3288">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/3288</a></p>  | Spanish  | 2021<br>2011     | 2021-2025<br>2011-2015   |

| Country         | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link  | Language | Publication date             | Strategy start/end dates               |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------------------|--|----------|------------------------------|--|
| USA             | AMR         | HI                        | <p><i>2024 National Strategy for Suicide Prevention</i><br/> <a href="https://www.hhs.gov/programs/prevention-and-wellness/mental-health-substance-abuse/national-strategy-suicide-prevention/index.html">https://www.hhs.gov/programs/prevention-and-wellness/mental-health-substance-abuse/national-strategy-suicide-prevention/index.html</a></p> <p>[USA] <i>The Surgeon General's Call to Action TO IMPLEMENT THE NATIONAL STRATEGY FOR SUICIDE PREVENTION</i><br/> <a href="https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/sprc-call-to-action.pdf">https://www.hhs.gov/sites/default/files/sprc-call-to-action.pdf</a></p> <p>[USA] <i>National Strategy for Suicide Prevention: Goals and Objectives for Action — A report of the U.S. Surgeon General and of the National Action Alliance for Suicide Prevention</i><br/> <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK109917/pdf/Bookshelf_NBK109917.pdf">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK109917/pdf/Bookshelf_NBK109917.pdf</a></p> <p>[USA] <i>National strategy for suicide prevention: goals and objectives for action</i><br/> <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK44281/pdf/Bookshelf_NBK44281.pdf">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK44281/pdf/Bookshelf_NBK44281.pdf</a></p> | English  | 2024<br>2021<br>2012<br>2001 | 2024-2034<br>2021-2025<br>2012<br>2001 |
| USA (continued) | AMR         | HI                        | <p><i>National Suicide Prevention Strategy. Compendium of federal activities.</i><br/> <a href="https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/2092">https://extranet.who.int/mindbank/item/2092</a></p> <p><i>American Indian/Alaska Native National Suicide Prevention Strategic Plan 2011-2015 –</i><br/> <a href="https://www.ihs.gov/sites/suicideprevention/themes/responsive2017/display_objects/documents/AIANNationalSPStrategicPlan.pdf">https://www.ihs.gov/sites/suicideprevention/themes/responsive2017/display_objects/documents/AIANNationalSPStrategicPlan.pdf</a></p>   | English  | 2009<br>2011                 | 2009<br>2015                           |

| Country    | WHO region* | World Bank income level** | Document title and link   | Language | Publication date | Strategy start/end dates |
|------------|-------------|---------------------------|---|----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Uzbekistan | EUR         | LMI                       | (Strategy on suicide prevention in Uzbekistan 2010-20)<br><a href="https://library.tiiame.uz/en/resources/O1EXGKYP11ZAMGPRFDS89MZVDX">https://library.tiiame.uz/en/resources/O1EXGKYP11ZAMGPRFDS89MZVDX</a> | Uzbek    | 2010             | 2010-2020                |

NA: not applicable

#### Included countries: sources

- World Health Organization (2018). *National suicide prevention strategies: progress, examples and indicators*. WHO: Geneva.  
<https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/national-suicide-prevention-strategies-progress-examples-and-indicators> (Appendix 1, pp. 45–46).
- Personal communication from Dr Alexandra Fleischmann, Focal Point for Suicide Prevention Mental Health (MHE), Department of Mental Health and Substance Use, World Health Organization, Geneva, Switzerland, 15 November 2022.
- Personal communication from Dr Lakshmi Vijayakumar, Department of Psychiatry, VHS Hospital Chennai, India, 21 November 2022.
- Personal communication from Dr Alys Cole-King, 4 Mental Health, Wales, UK, 3 April 2023.

#### \*WHO regions

|      |                       |
|------|-----------------------|
| AFR  | Africa                |
| AMR  | Americas              |
| EMR  | Eastern Mediterranean |
| EUR  | Europe                |
| SEAR | South-East Asia       |
| WPR  | Western Pacific       |

Source: <https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/who-regions>

#### \*\*World Bank income level (2024)

|     |                |
|-----|----------------|
| HI  | High           |
| UMI | Upper middle   |
| LMI | Lower middle   |
| LI  | Low            |
| NC  | Not classified |

Sources: <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>  
[https://datacatalogapi.worldbank.org/ddhxext/ResourceDownload?resource\\_unique\\_id=DRO090755](https://datacatalogapi.worldbank.org/ddhxext/ResourceDownload?resource_unique_id=DRO090755)